عنوان المذكرة

بناء السلام في حل النزاعات الدولية. -دراسة نظرية-

مذكرة مقدمة لنيل شهادة الماستر في العلوم السياسية

تخصص الدراسات الأمنية والإستراتيجية

من إعداد الطالبتين:

*فاطمة الزهراء بلحاج.   *أمال بورويس.   تحت إشراف الأستاذ:

رضا دمدوم

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

الأستاذ: بولمكاحل	جامعة قسنطينة 03	رئيســــا
الأستاذ: رضا دمدوم	جامعة قسنطينة 03	مشـرفــا
الأستاذ: بن قصير	جامعة قسنطينة 03	منـاقشـا

السنة الجامعية 2013_ 2014
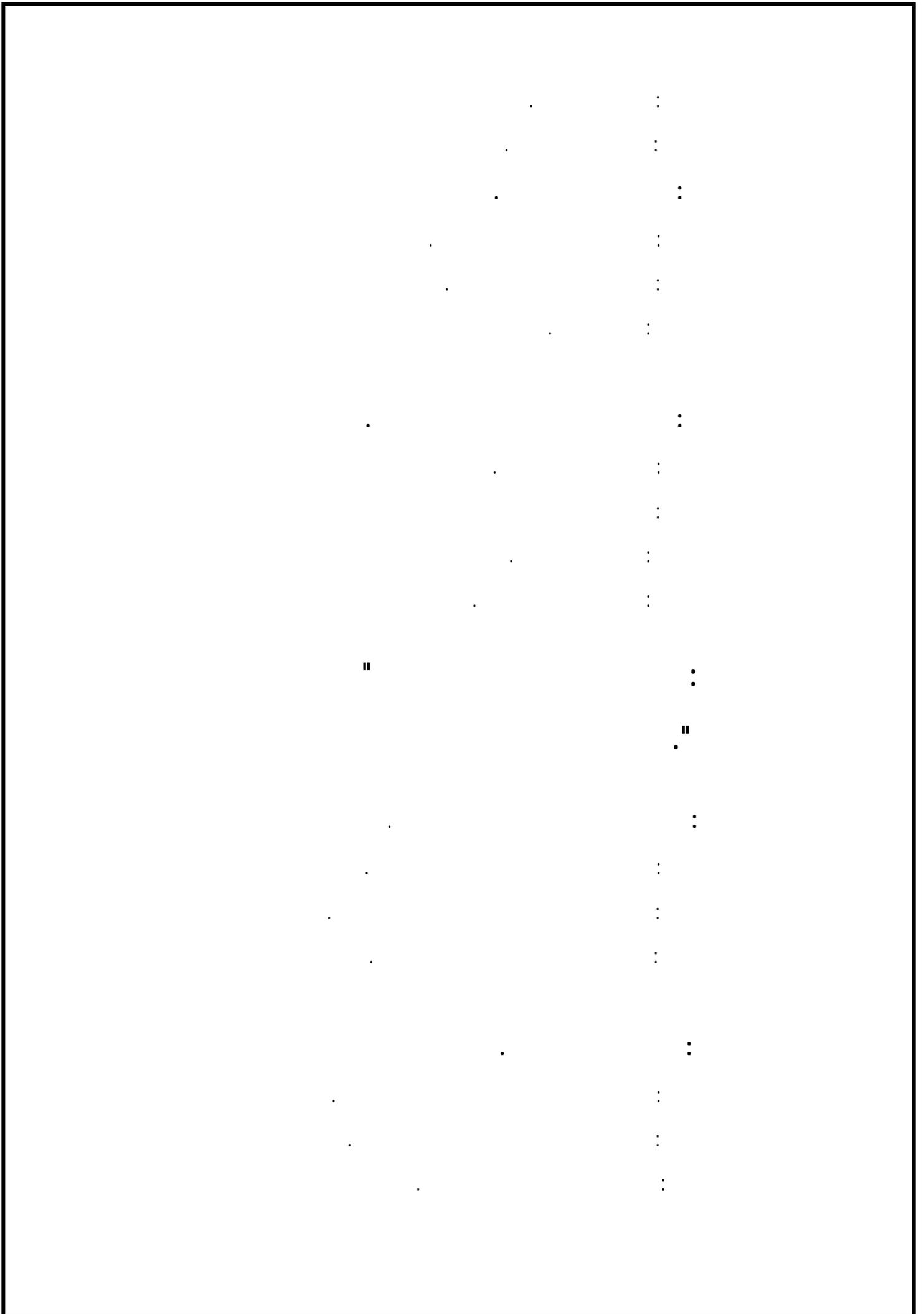
Abstract
PEACEBUILDING IN THE FIELD OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION
-THEORITICAL STUDY-

STUDENTS: PROFESSOR:

Belhadj Fatima Zohra- Bourouis Amel   **Demdoum Reda**

every conflict has a clear end, it can be resolved peacefully. Behavioral contradictions that arise are settled, but needs to be amended.

This is done through the process of peace-building, which is the subject of our study.

Peace-building is a term used in the development of society guardian to describe the operations and joint activities to resolve violent conflicts and to brown for infrastructure, and the establishment of a system of government Rashid, and bypass the events of the past , and confidence-building to avoid a return to conflict again , And seek to achieve stability in the post-conflict phase, through the creation and strengthening of national institutions , Peace-building is similar in meaning with conflict resolution, but the fact that the show does not end the conflict necessarily lead to ,so   activity peacebuilding Unending disarmament , or cease-fire, and monitor elections and promote democracy, refugee resettlement, or conflicts through peacekeeping forces.

But is also linked to the success of social stability, through activating the role of other actors at all levels of local and international, governmental and non-governmental organizations, and to support this role can only be achieved through the adoption of strategies for security, political and structural work on the success of the peace-building process, in its quest to achieve sustainable peace and security.

Résumé de l'étude intitulé :
LA CONSOLIDATION DE LA PAIX DANS LA RESOLUTION DES
CONFLITS-ETUDE THEORIQUE-

    ETUDIENTES :   **professeur :**
Belhadj Fatima Zohra-Bourouis Amel   **Demdoum Reda**

chaque conflit a une fin claire et peuvent être résolu pacifiquement. Les contradictions du comportement qui se posent sont réglés, mais elles doivent être modifiée, cela se fait à travers le processus de consolidation de la paix, qui est l'objet de notre étude.

   Consolidation de la paix est un terme utilisé dans le développement de la société internationale pour décrire les opérations et les activités conjointes, pour résoudre les conflits violents et à établir une paix durable, il vise à transformer le conflit, c est –a dire transformer une situation conflictuelle en une situation pacifique, il repose sur une coopération pouvant mener a une réconciliation ,une reconstruction et un développement socio-économique a long terme ,et chercher à parvenir à la stabilité dans la phase post-conflit, à travers la création et le renforcement des institutions nationales.

Consolidation de la paix est une signification similaire à la résolution des conflits, mais en soulignant le fait que la fin du conflit ne conduit pas nécessairement à la paix, il faut d abord rependre aux besoins de base d un individu c'est-a-dire aux besoins économiques, politiques, religieuses, et administratives.

   Le renforcement des activités de désarmement paix interminable, ou cessez-le-feu, et surveiller les élections et promouvoir la démocratie, la réinstallation des réfugiés , mais est également lié à la réussite de la stabilité sociale, à travers l'activation du rôle des autres acteurs à tous les niveaux des organisations locales et internationales, gouvernementales et non gouvernementales, et de soutenir ce rôle ne peut être atteint par l'adoption de stratégies pour la sécurité, les travaux politiques et de restructuration sur le succès du processus de consolidation de la paix, dans leur quête de la sécurité et une paix durable.

* إلى أبي الذي غذاني بعاطفة الأبوة أطال الله في عمره.

* إلى أمي الحبيبة الغالية التي غمرتني بعطفها وحنانها.

*إلى أخواتي سندي المادي والمعنوي إلى نسرين وزوجها عبد الوهاب،والى سعيدة وزوجها أمين.

* إلى أخي العزيز و قرة عيني يوسف.

* إلى زوجي العزيز كمال وعائلته.

* إلى أفراد عائلتي أخص بالذكر عمي رشيد وعبد الحق إلى ابنة عمي وداد والى أخوالي و خالاتي نسيمة صفية..

* إلى صديقاتي فاطمة الزهراء، حنان، هاجر، سميحة، سلوى.

إلى كل من رافقني لانجاز هذه المذكرة أهديكم عملي المتواضع ......

بورويس أمال

أهدي هذا العمل المتواضع إلى

* إلى سبب وجودي في الحياة إلى أغلى ماأملك إلى أمي الحبيبة الغالية.

* إلى والدي الغالي الذي شجعني ورعاني.حفظه الله وأطال في عمره.

*إلى إخوتي الأحباء صلاح الدين وأحمد.

* إلى كل أفراد عائلتي.وخاصة الى عمتي الغالية نادية، والى عمي حسان ومحمد وسميروالى خالتي العزيزة وردة وزوجها والى أخوالي جمال، الطاهر، والى جدتي الحنون والى نسيمة ومونية وحنان.

*الى زميلاتي في الدراسة والى صديقاتي حنان امال, هاجر وخاصة كريمة و ايمان.

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الفصل الأول

مفهوم بناء السلام وحل النزاعات الدولية

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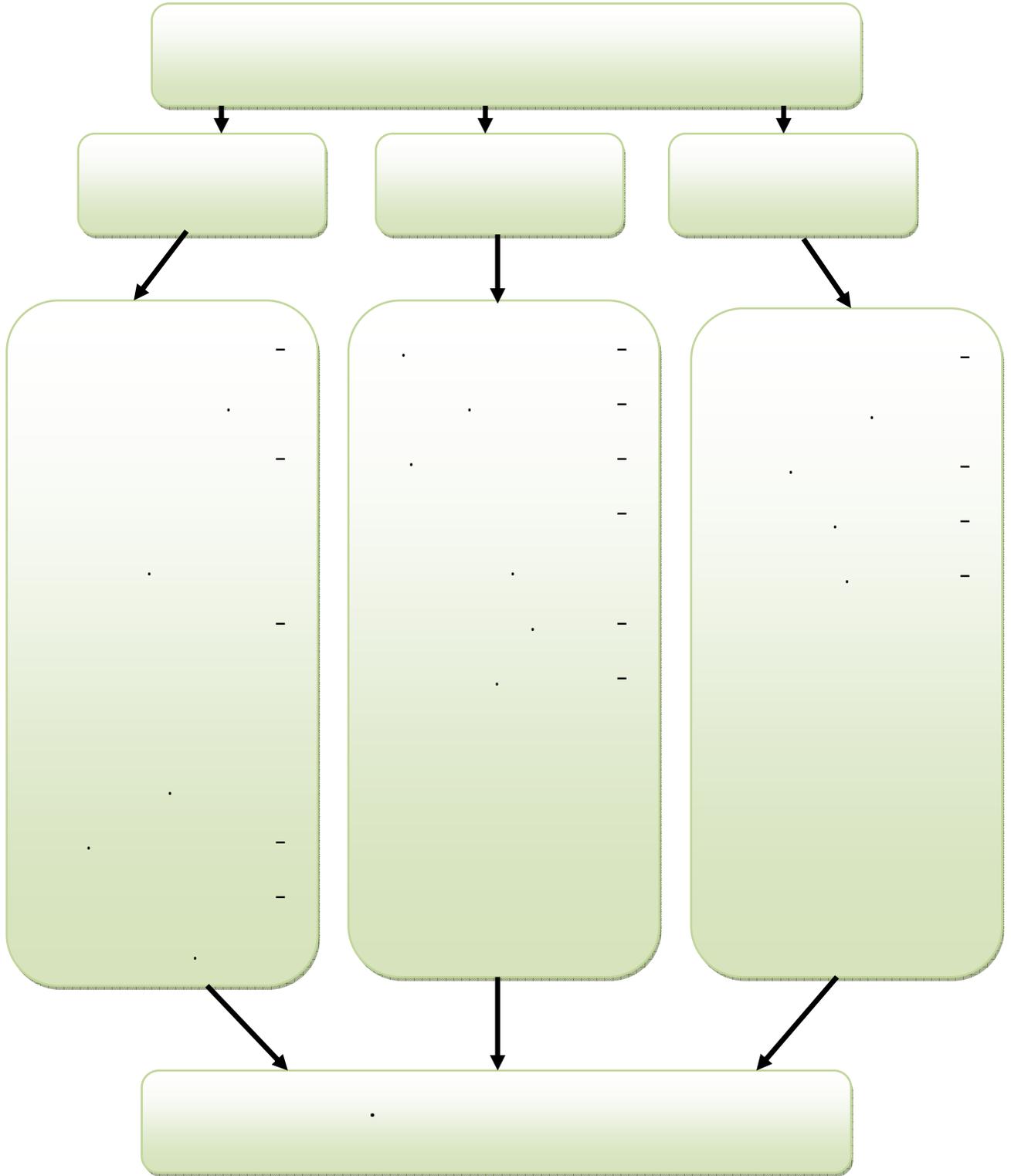
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الامم المتحدة والمنظمات
الاقليمية والحكومات
والمؤسسات المالية الدولية

المسار الاول

القيادة العليا

المسار الثاني

المنظمات غير الحكومية
الدولية والكنائس والمؤسسات
الاكاديمية والقطاع الخاص

قيادة المستوى
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والجماهرية

المسار الثالث

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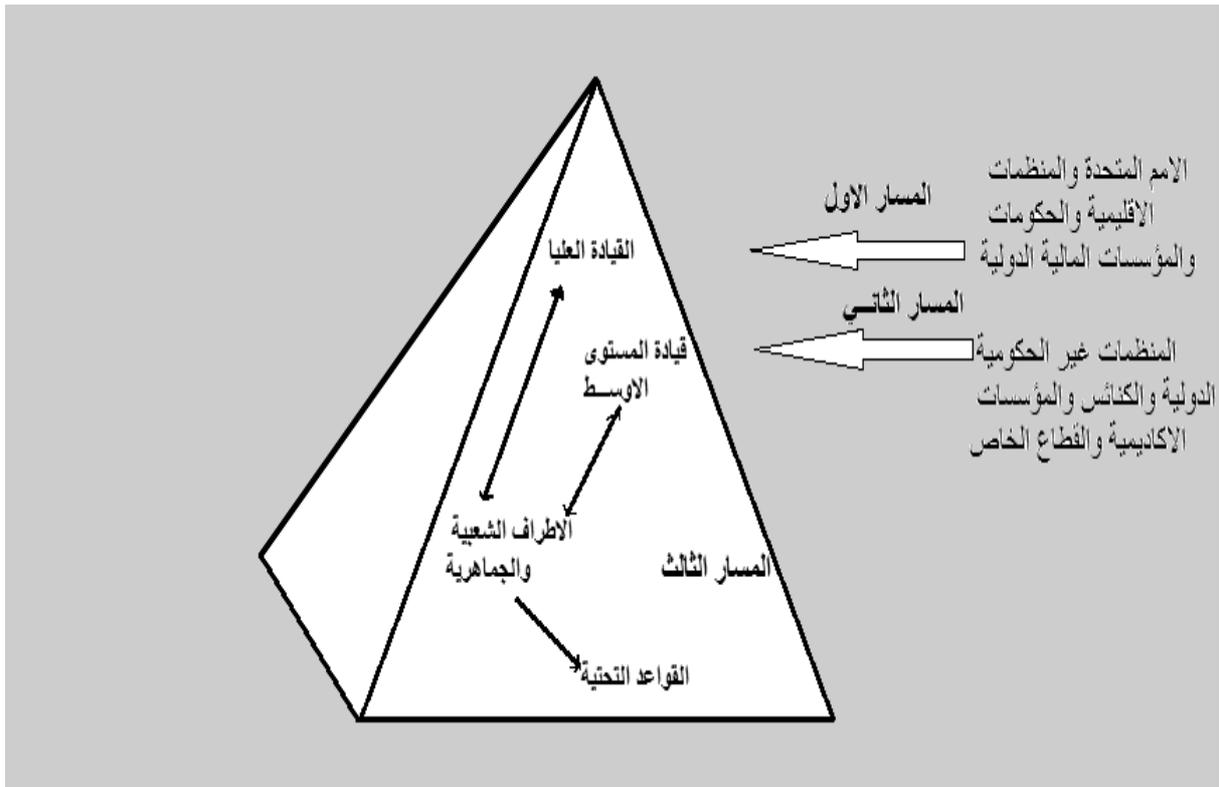
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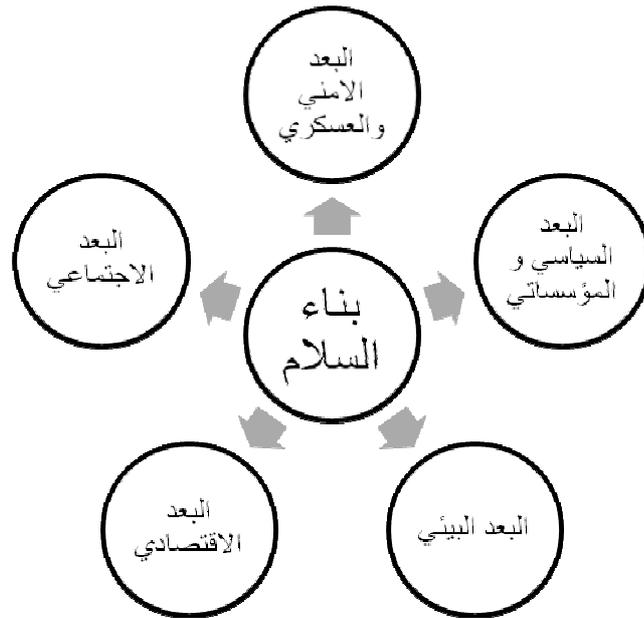
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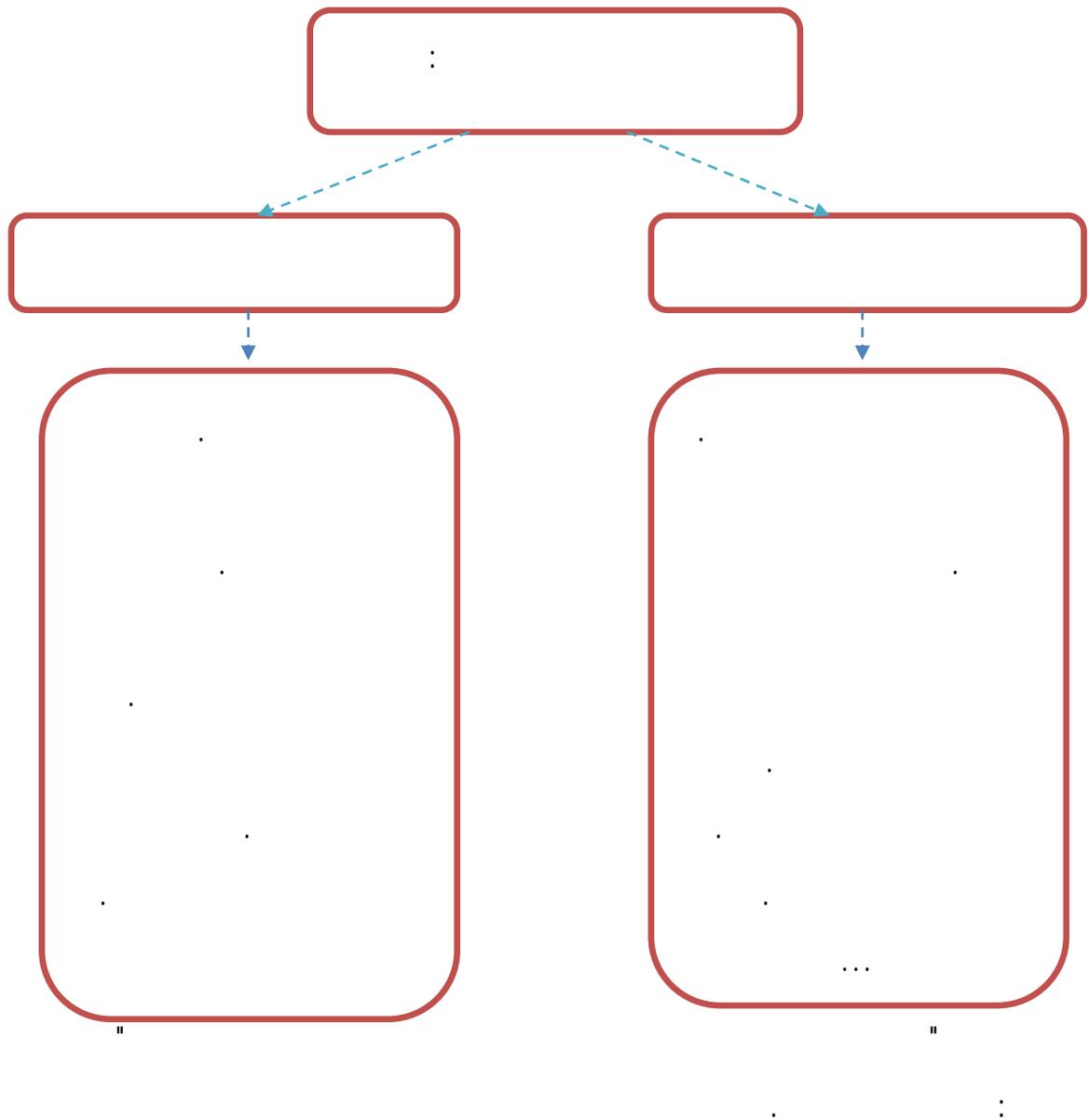
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الفصل الثاني

أهم النظريات و المقاربات المفسرة لبناء السلام

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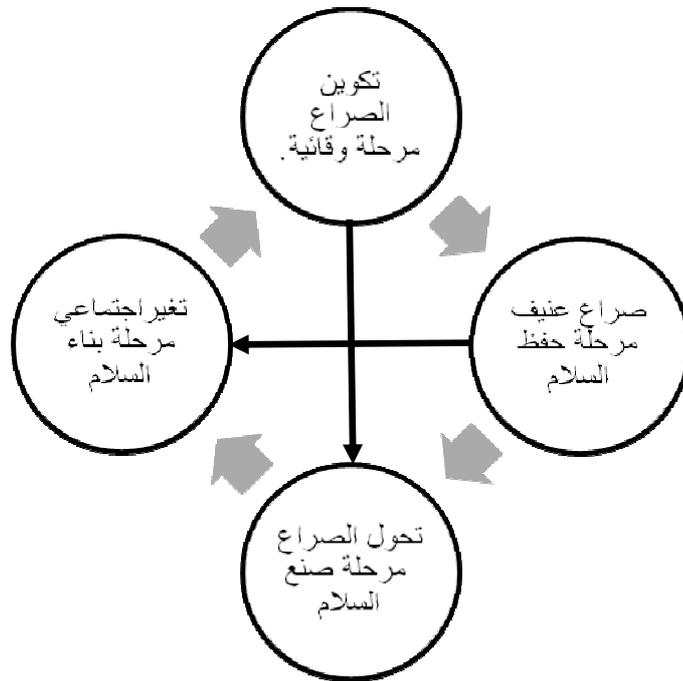
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الجيل الاول
- دراسة النزاعات الدولية بالتركيز على الأسباب و سلوك الأطراف دون دراسة كيفية حل هذه النزاعات.
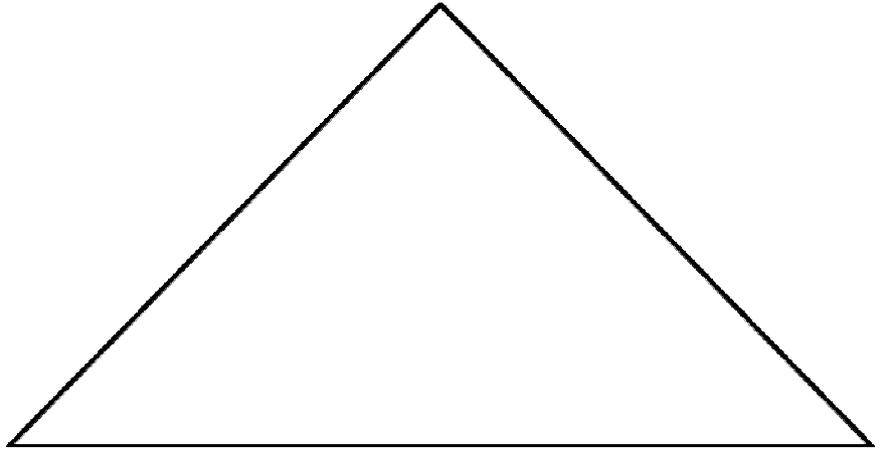- التركيز العنف و دراسة التسلح.
- الوقاية من الحرب و محاولة تجنب الدخول في نزاعات.

الجيل الثاني
- التركيز على الأبعاد البنيوية للنزاع و أدراج فكرة بناء السلام من الاسفل.
- توسع في دراسة حل النزاعات باعطاء الاهمية لدور الفواعل غير الرسمية بالاضافة الى الفواعل الرسمية.
- تنظيم العملية الحوارية في إطار تعاوني بين أطراف النزاع بهدف ايجاد الحلول.

الجيل الثالث
- التركيز على الأبعاد النفسية ، لمعرفة الاسباب العميقة لنزاع بهدف معالجتها و خلق امكانية أكبر لحل النزاع.
- تطور و ورشات العمل لتمكن من تحقيق فعالية للاداء الذي يبدر عن المتخصصين في هذا الحقل.
- تحقيق الحل التفاعلي بتنظيم الحوار داخل الورشات.

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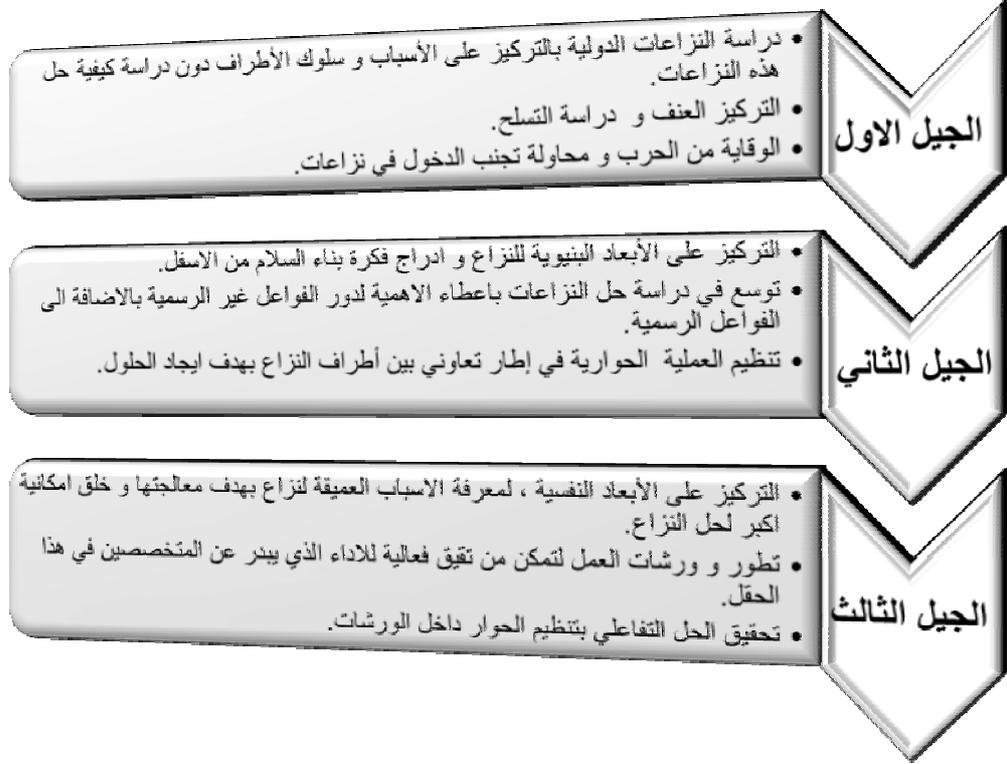
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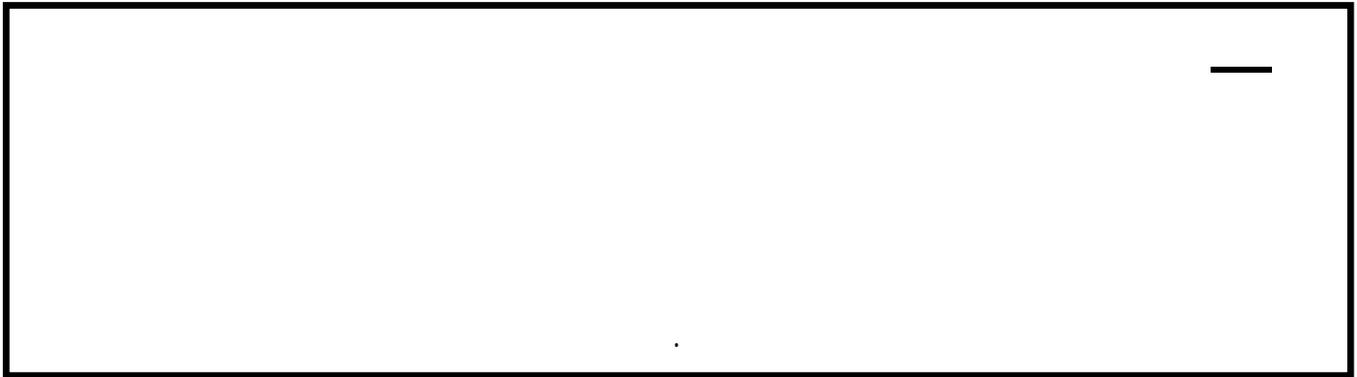1- ستيف والت : العلاقات الدولية عالم واحد نظريات متعددة ، ترجمة   .

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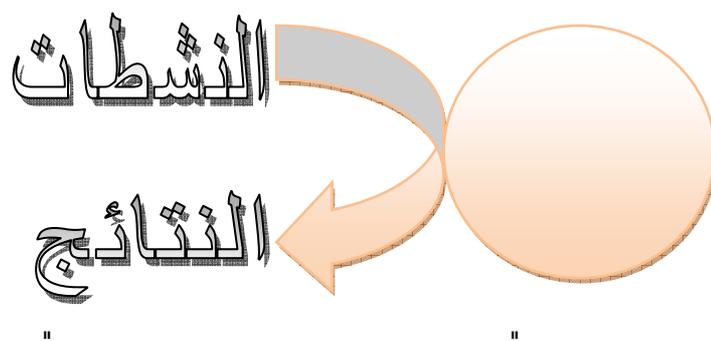j.Rpeness   Fen Osler   1990

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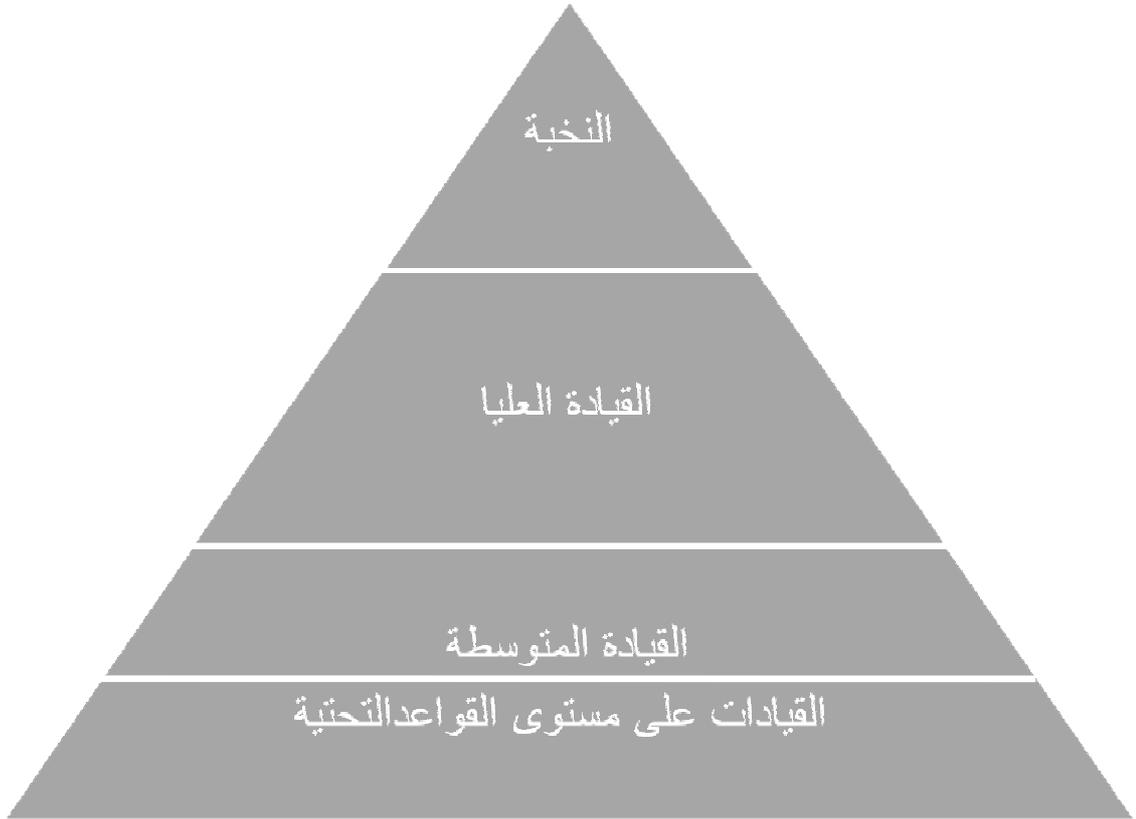
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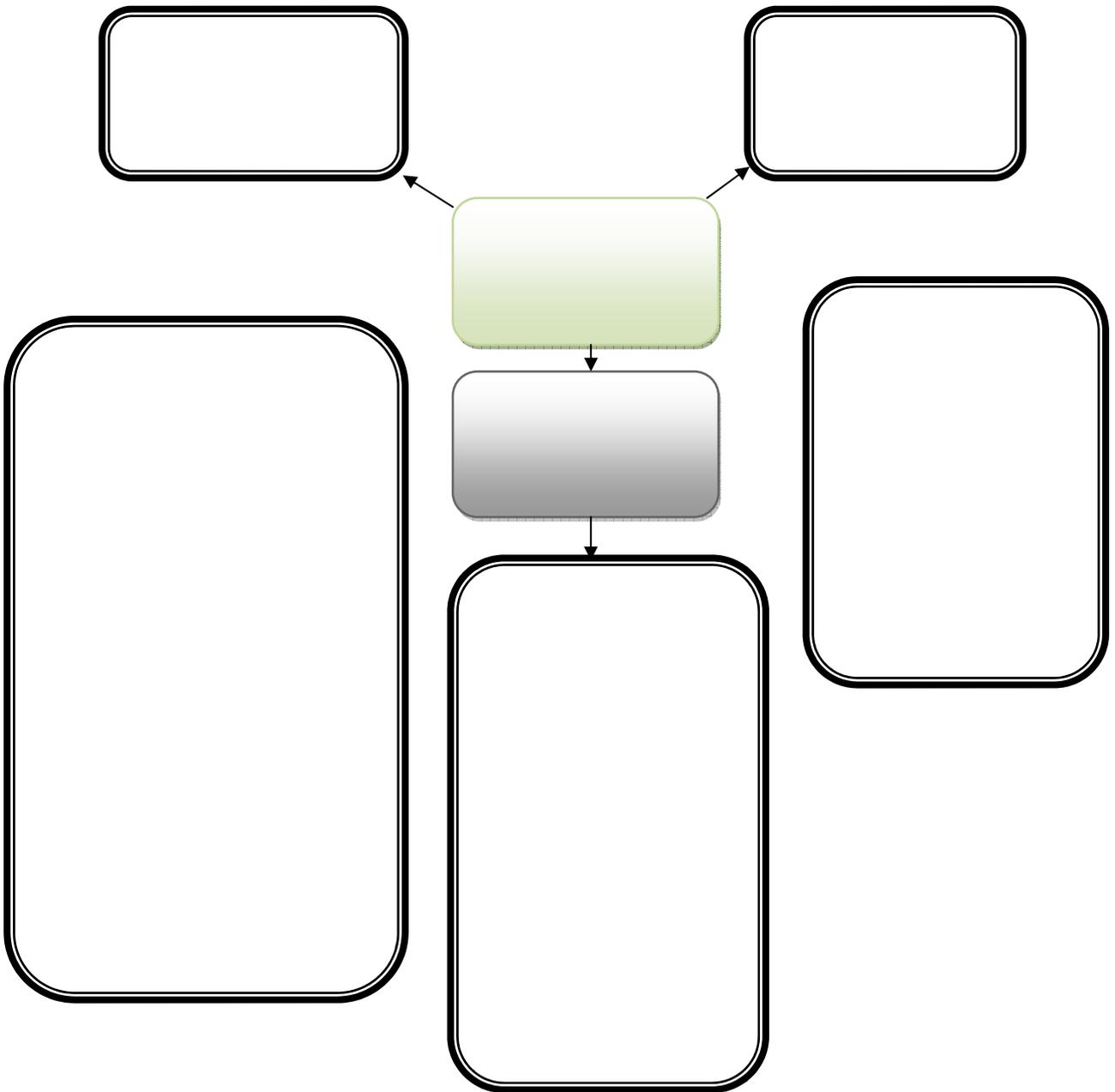
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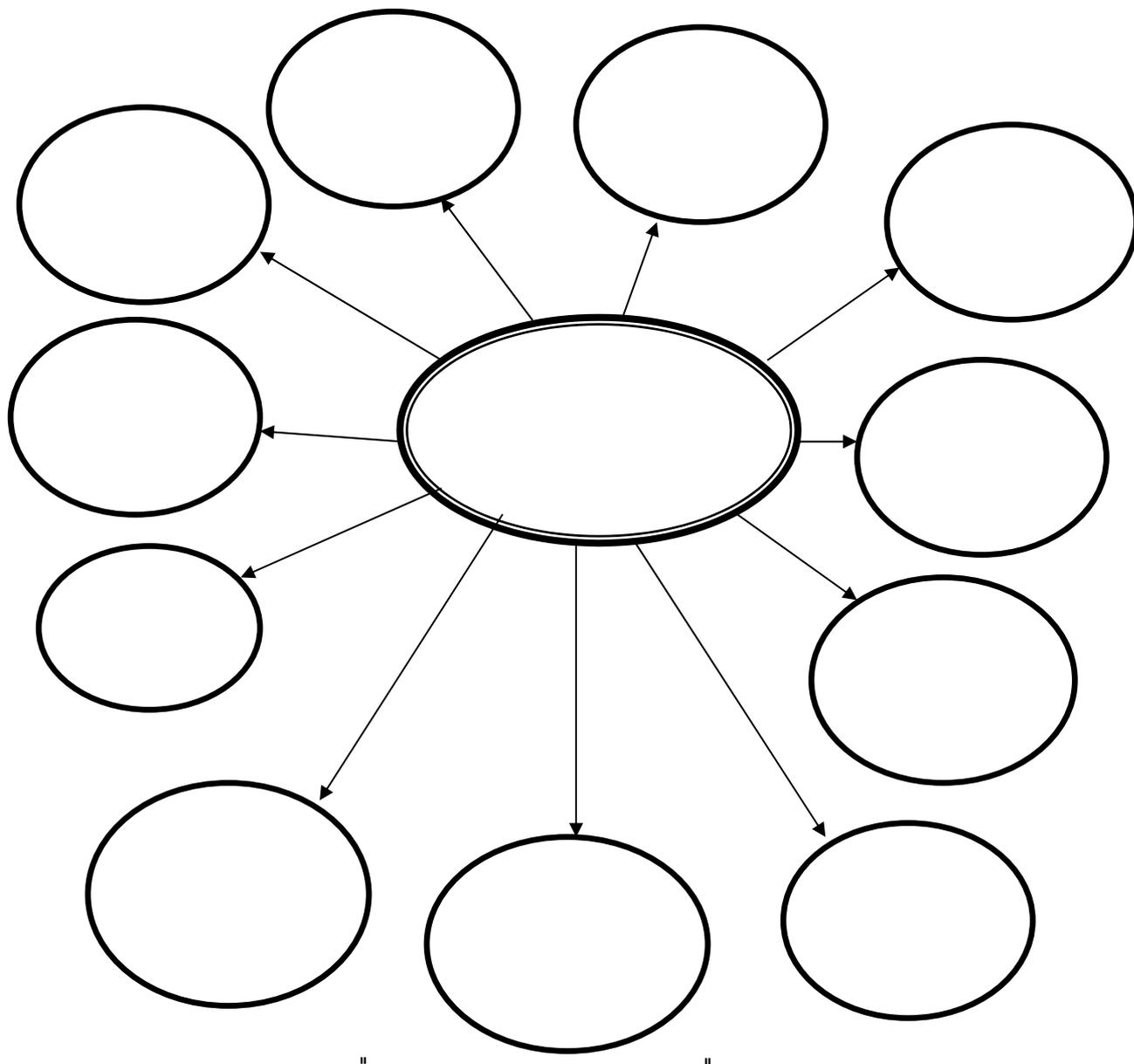
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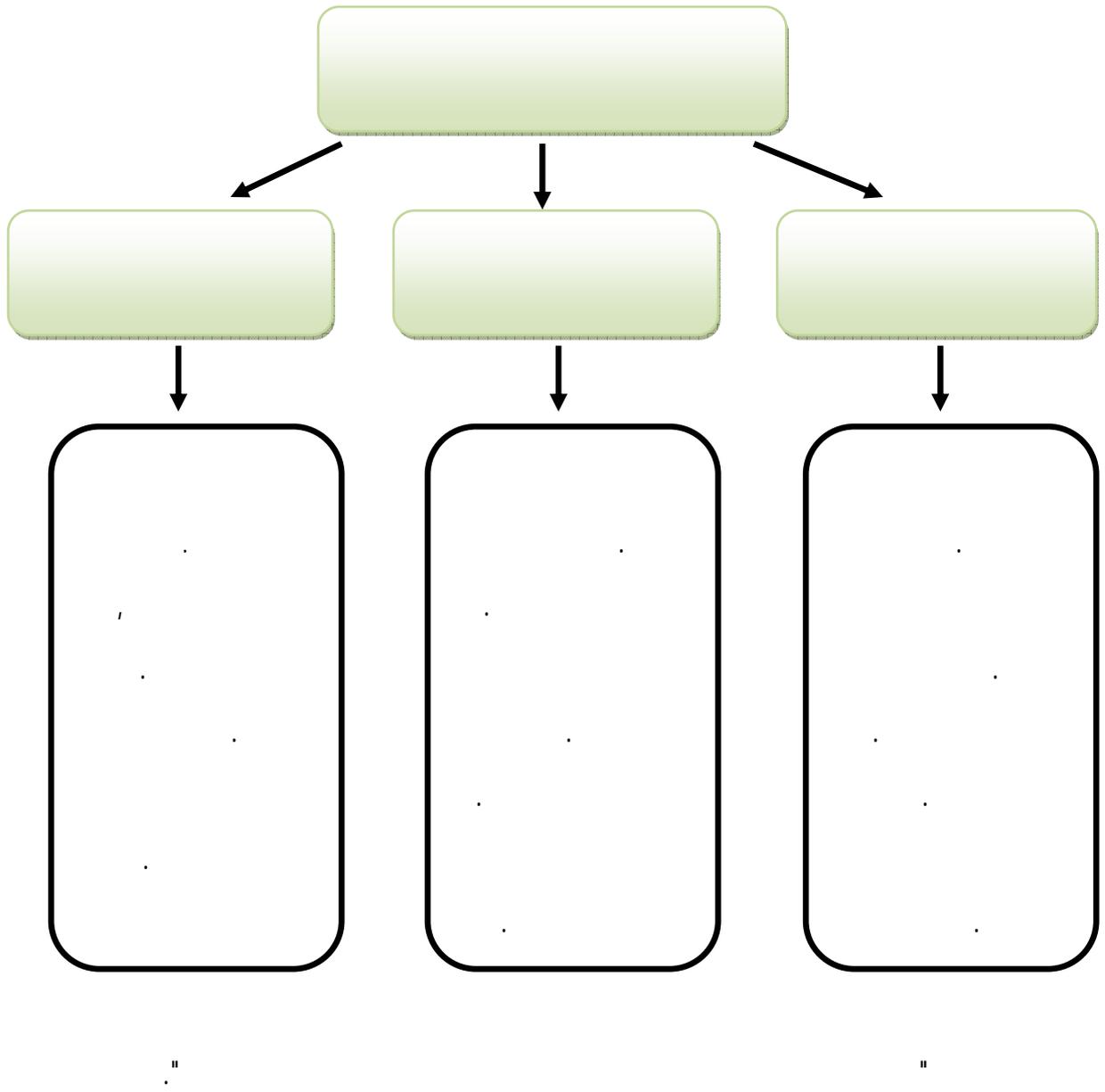
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