



الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية

وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي

جامعة صالح بونبندر قسنطينة 3

كلية العلوم السياسية

قسم العلاقات الدولية



الرقم التسلسلي: .....

الرمز: .....

تخصص: دراسات أمنية واستراتيجية

الشعبة: علاقات دولية

## تطور استراتيجيات منظمة حلف شمال الأطلسي من الأمن التقليدي إلى الأمن السيبراني

مذكرة مكملة لنيل شهادة الماستر في العلوم السياسية

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دورة جوان

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The North Atlantic Treaty Organization is one of the most distinguished global institutions in terms of structures, the document established and even the strategies that it has followed since its establishment in 1949 until the present day, which made it a fertile and lively material and open too many analyzes and studies of which our research was part. In an attempt that revolves around the development of NATO's work process from traditional security to cyber security, by revealing the most prominent strategies it adopted, this study was based on a set of classical and modern theoretical approaches such as the realistic and institutional liberal perspective to explain the phenomenon of military alliances, their role, and the reasons for their continuity in the system. International, in addition to relying on the critical theory of security to reveal the expanded concept of security and its new outputs, including cybersecurity, which is the subject of our research, and we also used the historical and analytical method as guiding research tools.

The roles of NATO began from defensive strategies against the direct enemy (the Soviet Union and the Warsaw Pact) during the Cold War, and it was characterized by purely military strategies. Expressing his intention to remain justified by the emergence of a new security threats; that prevent the allies from achieving their previously established interests, as he then resorted to adopting new strategies to keep peace with developments on the international scene Such as; the spread of the phenomenon like Terrorism, Organized crime and the Arms races and what distinguished it from the global desire for cooperation,

participation and comprehensive defense, and that was through the expansion of the alliance and the east and its intervention to solve the international crises in the Middle East and North Africa, which the allies considered hotbeds of a threat to their national security.

**Key words:** strategy, security, NATO, cyber space, cyber security, cold war, world ordre.